

สนุกกับภาษา

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**Identify Main Ideas (2)**

- To improve your reading skills you need to:
    - **have clear reading goals;**
    - **choose the right text;**
    - **use the right reading style.**
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## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- Reading is the **active process** of understanding print and graphic texts.
  - **Reading is a thinking process.**
  - Effective readers know that when they read, what they read is supposed to make sense.
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## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- The **main idea** of a paragraph is what the author wants you to know about the topic.
  - **Topics** are simple and are described with just a word or a phrase.
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## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- **What is the topic?**
- **What is the point the author is trying to make about the topic?**
- The **main idea** must be a general sentence that sums up the details in the paragraph.

## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- When a reading passage contains more than one paragraph, you will need to find the **thesis statement** – the sentence or group of sentences which states the main idea of the entire passage.

## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- There are two types of main ideas: **stated** and **unstated** (or implied).
  - **Stated Main Idea (Topic Sentence)**
    - **Main Idea at the Beginning**
    - **Main Idea at the End**
    - **Main Idea in the Middle**
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## Identifying Main Ideas (2)

- Sir Isaac Newton was contemplating the universe in his garden one day in 1665 when he noticed an apple fall from a tree.
- Newton wondered to himself, “Why should the apple always fall to the ground? Why does it not go sideways or upwards but directly toward the Earth’s center?”



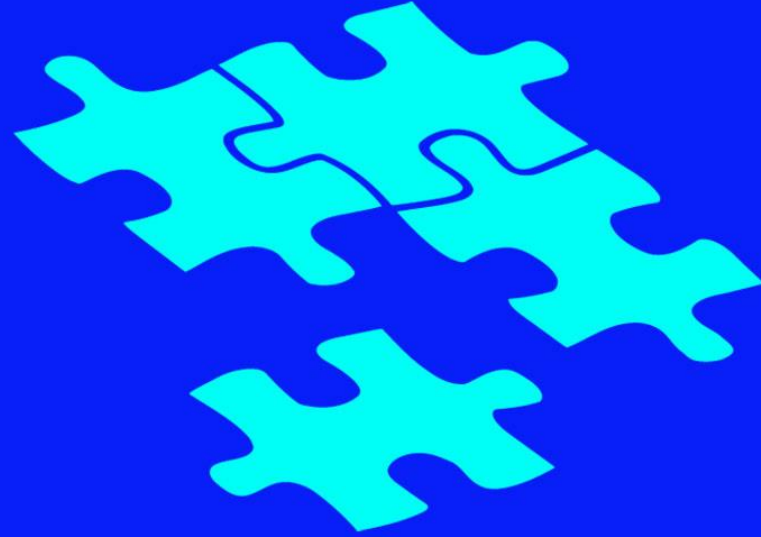
## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- After much contemplation Newton concluded that objects are pulled to the Earth through a force that he called *gravity*, which means heaviness in Latin.
- On July 5<sup>th</sup>, 1687 Newton formally expressed his law of universal gravitation in series of books called *The Principia*.

## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- **What is the main idea?**
  - *A falling apple inspired Newton to think about gravity.*
- [www.ereadingworksheets.com](http://www.ereadingworksheets.com)

GOODNET



**“THE POSITIVE THINKER SEES THE  
INVISIBLE, FEELS THE INTANGIBLE,  
AND ACHIEVES THE IMPOSSIBLE”**

*Winston Churchill*

# In a World's First, Tiger is Receiving a Prosthetic Leg

This 7-year old Indian tiger is getting a new lease on life.

Dec 9, 2019

22  
VIEWS



Tags: Tigers, Prosthetics, India





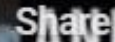
First time ever! Tiger with amputated paw to get pr...



Watch later



Share



**First time ever! Tiger with amputated paw to get prosthetic limb**

## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- **Prosthetics** are becoming much easier and cheaper to produce for people and animals thanks to 3d printing. Even four-legged animals like pets and farm animals are having **artificial** legs made for them. After all, mobility matters for animals too.
- <https://www.goodnet.org/articles/in-worlds-first-tiger-receiving-prosthetic-leg>



# This Shirt Turns into Nourishment for Plants When it's Worn Out

The sustainable green t-shirt is made from plants and algae and will turn into worm food in just weeks.

Sep 7, 2019

513  
VIEWS



Tags: Sustainable Fashion, Plant & Algae T-shirt, Vollebak



## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- Most people have their favorite t-shirts that they love to wear. The older they are, the softer and more comfortable they become. But what do you do with an old shirt that is just too worn out to wear anymore?



## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- Clothing cannot just be put into a recycling bin. Fashion has not been a particularly sustainable industry. One of the most innovative ideas, is the new plant and algae t-shirt from Vollebak, a London tech-based three-year-old startup.

## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- This shirt is designed to be left out in the garden when it is too worn to wear anymore, and it **will compost into worm food** in just 12 weeks.
- **recycled or repurposed materials**
- <https://www.goodnet.org/articles/this-shirt-be-buried-when-its-worn-out>



HEALTH & LIFESTYLE

December 09, 2019

# Take Care of Your Teeth, Take Care of Your Heart

## Identify Main Ideas (2)

- **Cleaning your teeth often, every day, is linked to a lower risk for heart problems.** A new study found that brushing your teeth several times a day resulted in fewer cases of heart failure and atrial fibrillation—the term for an uneven heartbeat.
- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/take-care-of-your-teeth-take-care-of-your-heart/5194636.html>

# **Water: Every Drop Counts (Infographic)**

**Getting to know the world's most vital natural resource.**



## DOING YOUR PART:



Turn off the  
tap while you  
brush your  
teeth



Check  
faucets and  
pipes for  
leaks



Use your  
dishwasher and  
clothes washer for  
only full loads

# GOODNET

GATEWAY TO DOING GOOD

AS IT IS

December 11, 2019

# 'Time' Names Climate Activist Greta Thunberg Person of the Year

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 See comments

 Print





- **Time magazine has named Greta Thunberg as its 2019 Person of the Year. The 16-year-old Swedish climate activist has become the face of a growing movement of young people demanding action on global warming.**
- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/time-names-climate-activist-greta-thunberg-person-of-the-year/5202203.html?ltflags=mailer>









SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



1 NO POVERTY



Donate what you don't use.

836 million people live in extreme poverty.

## Goal 1: No Poverty



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



2 ZERO HUNGER



Avoid throwing away food.

Over 1/3 of the world's food is wasted.

## Goal 2: Zero Hunger



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING



Vaccinate your family to protect them and improve public health.

## Goal 3: Good Health and Well-Being



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



Help children in your community to read.

Goal 4: Quality Education



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



Call out sexist language and behaviour.

Goal 5: Gender Equality



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



Avoid wasting water.

Water scarcity affects more than 40% of the world's population.

Goal 6: Clean Water and Sanitation



 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



**7** AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY  
 Use only energy efficient appliances and light bulbs.

**Goal 7: Affordable and Clean Energy**

 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



**8** DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  
 Buy from green companies that are equal opportunity employers.

**Goal 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth**

 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



**9** INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE  
 Think of innovative new ways to repurpose old material.

**Goal 9: Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure**

 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



**10** REDUCED INEQUALITIES **Raise your voice against discrimination.**



## Goal 10: Reduced Inequalities

 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



**11** SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES **Bike, walk or use public transportations to keep our cities' air clean.**



## Goal 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities

 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS





**12** RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION **Recycle paper, plastic, glass & aluminium.**




## Goal 12: Responsible Consumption and Production



 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



**13** CLIMATE ACTION



Educate young people on climate change to put them on a sustainable path early on.

**Goal 13: Climate Action**

 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



**14** LIFE BELOW WATER



Avoid plastic bags to keep the oceans safe and clean.

**Goal 14: Life Below Water**

 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



**15** LIFE ON LAND



Plant a tree and help protect the environment.

**Goal 15: Life on Land**

 **SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS**



**16** PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS



**Use your right to elect the leaders in your country and local community.**

## Goal 16: Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

 **SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS**



**SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS**

**17** PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS



**Get the SDGs in Action app to learn about the Goals and ways to help achieve them! [SDGsinaction.com](http://SDGsinaction.com)**

## Goal 17: Partnerships

## **BUDDHIST PROVERB**

- **The strength of fools lies in finding fault with others.**
  - **The strength of wise men lies in reflective contemplation.**
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# แนะนำติชมรายการได้ที่

มหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีราชมงคลพระนคร คณะศิลปศาสตร์

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