



สนุกกับภาษา

Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement

(2)



ผู้ช่วยศาสตราจารย์ภาวิณี อุ๋นวัฒนา





Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ **The best way** to increase our vocabulary is to **read everything**: newspapers, magazines, books, short stories, novels, or textbooks.
- ❑ **Read widely**



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ The second suggestion is **to be alert to new words that we hear or read.**
- ❑ We should listen thoughtfully and carefully to skilled speakers in order to learn new words.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ In our reading, we are likely to **encounter unfamiliar words**. It is better not to look them up in the dictionary immediately because this will interrupt the flow of our comprehension.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

1. **Contextual Analysis** (Using Context Clues)
2. **Structural Analysis**

An element which is added to the beginning of a word is called **a prefix** and one which is added to the end of a word is called **a suffix**.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

□ Structural Analysis

- Roots are the base forms of words.
- When prefixes and suffixes are added to roots, words grow in size and meaning.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- **Structural Analysis**
- **Structural analysis** refers to the ability to identify unfamiliar words by examining their **roots, prefixes, suffixes,** and inflected endings.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ dissatisfaction
- ❑ dis – the prefix
- ❑ satis – the root word
- ❑ faction – the suffix

Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)



- dissatisfaction
- The complete word comes directly from Latin.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- *dis* means “*apart, not, the opposite of.*”
 - *satis* means “*enough*”.
 - *fact* comes from Latin



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ dissatisfaction
- ❑ The complete word comes directly from Latin.
- ❑ *ion* is the common suffix for forming nouns of quality, state or condition.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ dissatisfaction
- ❑ The complete meaning of the word is “state of being made not (happy) enough.”



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ The neighbourhood leading a green energy revolution
- ❑ Your **neighbor** is someone who lives near you.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- The **neighborhood** of a place or person is the area or the people around them.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

□ Structural Analysis

- **revolution** (n.)
- A **revolution** is a successful attempt by a large group of people to change the political system of their country by force.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- **Structural Analysis**
- **What is the best way to change...?**



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

□ Structural Analysis

- **revolution** (n.)
- A **revolution** in a particular area of human activity is an important change in that area.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- Structural Analysis
- The neighbourhood leading a green energy revolution



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

□ Structural Analysis

- a child, children, childhood, childish
- When I was a **child** I lived in a small village.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

□ Structural Analysis

- How are the **children**?
- She had a happy **childhood**.
- Don't be so **childish**!

Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)



- ❑ **young** (adj.)
- ❑ **youth** (n.)
- ❑ **youthful** (adj.)
- ❑ **youthfulness** (n.)



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ The team is now a good mixture of experience and **youth**.
- ❑ She has very **youthful** skin.
- ❑ He played with his **younger** brothers.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ **Young** children should not be left alone at home.
- ❑ Society can provide **the young** with valuable opportunities to help their communities.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ I like the energy and the **youthfulness** of their music.
- ❑ She believes organic fresh foods hold the key to **youthfulness** and health.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ Jane looks so **happy**.
- ❑ I'm much **happier** in my new job.
- ❑ He had a very **unhappy** childhood

Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)



- ❑ Our children have brought us so much **happiness**.
- ❑ They lived **happily** ever after.
- ❑ primary **school** /





Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ Her marriage is in trouble and she is **unhappy**.
- ❑ There was a lot of **unhappiness** in her life.
- ❑ **un** – the prefix
- ❑ **ness** – the suffix



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- **Structural Analysis**
- **Structural analysis** refers to the ability to identify unfamiliar words by examining their **roots, prefixes, suffixes,** and inflected endings.

Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)



1. Root Prefix Suffix

- biography biology psychology
- decrease decentralize decentralization
- decarbonisation



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

□ **Root** **Prefix** **Suffix**

- **-phobia** means **fear** (Greek: **hydrophobia**)
- **Technophobia** increases with age. **T/F**
- Do you have **a phobia** about flying?



Business

Asian banks 'falling short' on decarbonisation efforts - study



23 Mar 2022 10:03AM
(Updated: 23 Mar 2022 10:09AM)





Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ SHANGHAI : Banks in Asia are “falling short” when it comes to meeting **global pledges** to **tackle climate change** and aligning with the **decarbonisation** aims of their countries,



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

according to a study published on
Wednesday.

- ❑ <https://www.channelnewsasia.com/business/asian-banks-falling-short-decarbonisation-efforts-study-2580581>



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- Nearly 200 countries **signed a pact** in Glasgow last year **calling on** banks and **financial institutions** across the world to **mobilise** more finance to help achieve **global climate goals**



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

and to seek **innovative** ways to pay for climate **adaptation**.

- ❑ <https://www.channelnewsasia.com/business/asian-banks-falling-short-decarbonisation-efforts-study-2580581>



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ **innovation** (n.) **innovative** (adj.)
- ❑ The project uses **innovative** ideas for recycling.
- ❑ She introduced a number of **innovative** solutions.



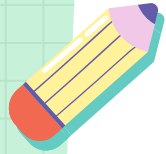
Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- He is an **innovator** in this field.
(inventor)



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- ❑ **adapt** (v.) adjust, change, transform
- ❑ This brilliant **adaptation** makes mosquitoes the most deadly animals in the world for **humankind**. (humanity, man, mankind, the human race, people)



Thai Airways to resume international services

Singapore

Nightlife and KTV outlets hope to resume business soon, following easing of COVID-19 rules



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

□ [bbc.co.uk/learningenglish](https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish)

Activity 1

6 Minute Vocabulary

Suffixes: -ment, -ance, -ence

Words like **excitement**, **performance** and **difference** have suffixes that turn verbs and adjectives into nouns. Listen to Finn and Catherine talk about the suffixes **-ment**, **-ence** and **-ance** in this 6 Minute Vocabulary.

- 1 Listen to the audio and complete the activity



Session Grammar

[View full grammar reference >](#)

Session Vocabulary

Nouns ending in -ment:

enjoyment
replacement
announcement
disappointment
excitement

Nouns ending in -ence:



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- There was huge **excitement** in the audience. This was the Bolshoi's only **performance** of Swan Lake in London. But at half past seven a man appeared and made an **announcement**.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

He thanked us for our **patience** and then said that the lead dancer was ill and couldn't **perform**.



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

- In the **silence** that followed, you could feel everyone's **disappointment**. But the **replacement** dancer was wonderful. She wasn't too **confident** to start with, but her **confidence** grew and,



Suggestions for Vocabulary Improvement (2)

in the end, the lead dancer's absence
didn't lessen my **enjoyment** at all.

แนะนำติชมรายการได้ที่

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