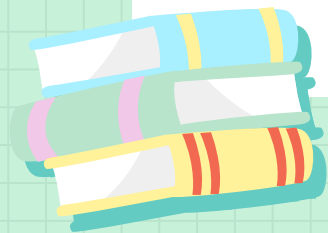# สนุกกับภาษา

Learning Vocabulary (7)

ผู้ช่วยศาสตราจารย์ภาวิณี อุ่นวัฒนา

- **The best way** to increase our vocabulary is to **read everything**: newspapers, magazines, books, short stories, novels, or textbooks.

- **Read widely**

- The second suggestion is **to be alert to new words that we hear or read.**

- We should listen thoughtfully and carefully to skilled speakers in order to learn new words.

❑ In our reading, we are likely to **encounter unfamiliar words. It is better not to look them up in the dictionary immediately** because this will interrupt the flow of our comprehension.

- Suggestions for Word Study

- Contextual Analysis (Using Context Clue)

- Structural Analysis (Root Prefix Suffix)

❑ **appear   appearance   dis**appear

❑ John is a middle-aged man of smart **appearance**. (physical appearance)

❑ **Suggestions for Word Study**

1. list them with correct spelling,

2. give them precise pronunciation,

- She gave me a **massage**.

- He's not here – can I take a **message**?

❑ **Suggestions for Word Study**

1. list them with correct spelling,

2. give them precise pronunciation,

- I got a birthday **present**.

- I'll **present** the report tomorrow.

❑ **Suggestions for Word Study**

3. write down the common meanings, and a few synonyms,

- **big large great enormous**

- **new original innovative modern**

❑ **Suggestions for Word Study**

4. give the various parts of speech into which the words can be formed,

- **present** (n., v., adj.)   **presentation** (n.)
- The whole family was **present**. (here)
- I gave them a wedding **present**. (gift)

- The queen **presented** the prizes to the winning captain. (give, award, offer, grant)

- She gave an interesting **presentation**.

❑   **Suggestions for Word Study**

4. give the various parts of speech into which the words can be formed,

- We enjoy the **beauties** of nature.

- Mary is a **beautiful** woman.

- They danced **beautifully**.

❑ *Thereupon he took leave of his mother by making a* **dexterambulation** *and went along to embark. (The Story of MAHAJANAKA)*

- *dexter* (n., adj.)

- *dexterwise* (adv.) on or to the right hand side

- *ambulate* (v.) move from one place to another

❑ *Thereupon he took leave of his mother by making a **dexterambulation** and went along to embark. (The Story of MAHAJANAKA)*

❑ *dexterwise* *(adv.) on or to the right hand*

side

❑ *clockwise* *(adj., adv.)* *anticlockwise*

❑ **Suggestions for Word Study**

5. review new words regularly until we are certain that the words are no longer stranger to us,

❑ **Suggestions for Word Study**

6. try to use them in our writing and speaking vocabularies.

1. **responsible** (adj.) **irresponsible** (adj.)

2. **responsibility** (n.)

- Who is **responsible for** this terrible <u>mess</u>? (-)

- The house is <u>a mess</u>.

- I've cleaned my <u>messy</u> room.

1. **irresponsible** (adj.) **irresponsibly** (adv.)

2. **responsibility** (n.)

- It is **irresponsible** to fly a drone close to an airport.

- They have behaved **irresponsibly**.

1. **responsible** (adj.) **irresponsible** (adj.)
2. **responsibility** (n.)

- We want to be **responsible** citizens.

- We're **responsible** <u>employers</u> / <u>employees</u>.

- We are **responsible for** keeping the streets clean.

1. **responsible** (adj.) **irresponsible** (adj.)

2. **responsibility** (n.)

- I'm **responsible for** finding good students.

- I'm **responsible to** my CEO.

- I try to balance work and family **responsibilities**.

❑ **Motherhood** is a lifelong **responsibility**.

1. *"The hand that rocks the cradle*

2. *Is the hand that rules the world"*

– What rules the world?

by William Rose Wallace

❑ Motherhood is a lifelong **responsibility**.

❑ **Thomas Alva Edison** (February 11, 1847–October 18, 1931) was an American **inventor**

who **transformed** the world with **inventions** including the lightbulb and the phonograph.

Original Artists

"No, I didn't download you off the Internet, I gave birth to you. End of discussion!"

❏ As the **ultimate authoritative reference**, the Pali Canon provides the **standards** or **criteria** for judging whether a given teaching or way of practice truly belongs to **Buddhism**.

(The Pali Canon What a Buddhist Must Know)

❑ **authoritative** = true, reliable, authentic

❑ The evidence she uses is highly **authoritative**.

❑ **authority** = a decision-making organization or government department

❑ It is thus the **duty** and **responsibility** of all **Buddhists** to **preserve** and **protect** the Pali Canon, which is **crucial** for the **survival** of **Buddhism**, and hence also for the **welfare** and **happiness** of the world.

❑ health, prosperity, wellbeing, safety, protection, security, advantage, benefit

- Young people need us to see them as they are, and adults are off the mark, a study say

- https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/21/health/student-gender-identity-wellness/index.html

❑ (CNN)There is more we can do to make our kids feel seen, accepted and secure -- and it starts with adding more terms

for **gender identity** and **sexual orientation** to the official forms we give them, according to a new study.

❑ https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/21/health/student-gender-identity-wellness/index.html

❑ gender vs sex

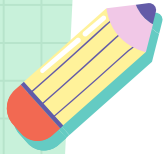❑ Gender identity is a component of gender that describes a person's psychological sense of their gender.

❑ gender vs sex

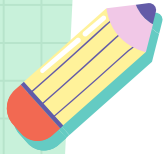❑ Sex describes the biological sex a person was assigned at birth.

Transform Schools into a Gender Neutral Place

- There's always been **a stereotype** about men and women.

- Men **are** often **stereotyped** as doctors or leaders.

Transform Schools into a Gender Neutral Place

- There's always been **a stereotype** about men and women.

- Women **are** often **stereotyped** as teachers or housewives.

❑ "**Transmasculine**" is an umbrella term that refers to people who were assigned female at birth but identify with masculinity.

❑ It's often abbreviated as "**transmasc**."

❑ https://www.healthline.com/health/transmasculine#definition

❑ **Transmasculine** are people who were assigned female at birth (AFAB) but identify more with a masculine identity.

❑ In other words, **transmasculine** is a broad term that includes a few different groups of people.

❑ https://www.healthline.com/health/transmasculine#definition

- While the term might seem new to some, "**transmasculine**" is actually a word that's been around for at least 2 **decades**.

- **deca** – the prefix

❑   A **decade** is a period of ten years.

❑   **100 years ศตวรรษ century**

Young people need us to see them as they are, and adults are off the mark, a study say

By **Madeline Holcombe**, CNN

Updated 1934 GMT (0334 HKT) March 21, 2022

SHUTTERSTOCK

❑ Researchers in Minnesota **analyzed data** from students across the state in grades eight, nine and 11, finding that a significant portion of the **youth population** identified

with terms including **lesbian**, **gay**, **bisexual**, **queer**, **pansexual**, **transgender**, **genderqueer**, **genderfluid** or **nonbinary**.

❑ https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/21/health/student-gender-identity-wellness/index.html

❑ "These results are a call to adults to **educate** themselves on the **terms** and **language** youth use to describe their **identities**," said lead study author Amy Gower,

research associate of general pediatrics and adolescent health in the department of pediatrics, University of Minnesota Medical School.

- "Young people -- in particular -- are understanding that **gender** and **sexuality** is complex," Watson said.

- However, we finally have **terminology** that can represent these complex realities.

❑ Other research in the field has found that while young people report that **bullying**, **harassment** and **micro aggressions** are common in schools,

they often go **unaddressed** by staff
and administration.

❑ https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/21/health/student-gender-identity-wellness/index.html

❑ "When **LGBTQ+** young people share about their experiences or their identities, and you don't know the terms,

take this as an opportunity to have an open conversation from a place of **curiosity** and **compassion**," Gower said.

❑ https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/21/health/student-gender-identity-wellness/index.html

❏ "Take the time and energy to do some research to **self-educate**. Then take the information that you've learned to be **action-oriented** to make change

in institutions so that LGBTQ+ young people are treated with **respect** and **dignity**," Rider agreed.

❑   https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/21/health/student-gender-identity-wellness/index.html

❑ Although the term **queer** meaning **homosexual** is still considered highly **offensive** when used by

❑ **non-homosexuals**, it is often used by homosexuals themselves as a positive term.

❑ https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/queer

❑ **Queer** has also come to *refer to* <u>any person who does not conform with traditional notions of sexuality and gender</u>, and it is used positively by many people who identify themselves this way.

❑ https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/queer
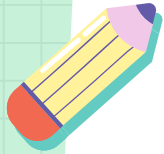
Gender Equality in Thailand

แนะนำติชมรายการได้ที่

มหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีราชมงคลพระนคร คณะศิลปศาสตร์

เลขที่ 86 ถนนพิษณุโลก แขวงสวนจิตรลดา

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